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To ensure fair and objective decision-making, authors must declare any associations that represent a conflict of interests (financial, personal or professional) in connection with their manuscripts.

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Authors must obtain informed consent for research conducted upon animals cared for or owned privately, obtaining it from the animals' owners, farmers or handlers. Full documentation of that consent must be kept. Informed consent is valid when the clinical issues for enrolled animals, the alternatives to the diagnostic process or therapy which the researchers intend to carry out, the purpose of this process or therapy, the risks to and effects on the animals, and the costs and time required for the procedure or therapy and for the care for animals thereafter, as well as the costs and time required for the alternatives have been explained to the animals' owners, farmers or handlers.

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