

The proposed DT integrates these data streams into a unified, interactive platform, enabling real-time simulation of kitchen operations and visualisation of energy use and carbon emissions at the meal level. It supports scenario analysis, allowing staff to explore alternative preparation methods, ingredient choices, and operational strategies with immediate feedback.

The presentation objectives are to: (1) identify user needs for DT adoption; (2) quantify energy use per meal and (3) link energy consumption with carbon emissions.

This work bridges research and practice, promoting sustainable catering and supporting knowledge exchange with industry stakeholders to advance low-carbon foodservice systems.

References

- [1] Mudie, S., Vadhati, M. (2017) Low energy catering strategy: insights from a novel carbon-energy calculator. *Energy Procedia*, 123:212-219. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.egypro.2017.07.244>
- [2] Kanyiki, Z., Merino, A., & Lórinicz, M. (2024). Design for sustainable behaviour: exploring the electricity-related feedback interventions of Measurable Energy smart sockets at Park Eat restaurant.