

Retraction

Retraction of: Alsabbagh, H. (2025). Toward a Sustainable Mobility System in Middle East Cities: The Case of Erbil City, Iraq. Civil and Environmental Engineering, 0(0), 2025. <https://doi.org/10.2478/cee-2025-0008>

The paper is retracted by the author because there is a significant scientific error in one of the core analytical components, which compromises the validity of key findings. Based on the author's request, the editorial board decided to article retraction.

doi: 10.2478/cee-2025-0068